

Tanzania Private Health Sector Assessment Report Outline

1. Introduction and Methodology

- 1.1. Background
- 1.2. Context
- 1.3. Assessment Purpose and Scope
- 1.4. Methodology
- 1.5. Key Concepts
- 1.6. Overview

2. The Private Health Sector within the Tanzanian Health System

- 2.1. A New View of the Tanzanian Health System
- 2.2. Tanzanian Health System Sectors

3. Policy and Enabling Environment to Mobilize the Private Sector in Health

- 3.1. Historical Context for Public-Private Partnerships in Health
- 3.2. Policy Environment
 - 3.2.1. Policies Supporting a Private Sector Role in the Tanzanian Economy
 - 3.2.2. Health Policies and Legislation Supporting A Private Sector Role in the Health Sector
 - 3.2.3. Private Sector Policy in the Health System: Strategic H/PPP Plan 2010–2015
 - 3.2.4. Regulatory Framework Overseeing The Private Health Sector
 - 3.2.5. Relationships Between the Sectors
- 3.3. Business Environment
- 3.4. Institutional Structure
- 3.5. Forums to Dialogue on Public-Private Partnerships
- 3.6. Key Findings
- 3.7. Recommendations to Strengthen the Enabling Environment

4. Service Delivery in the Private Health Sector

- 4.1. HIV/AIDS
 - 4.1.1. Provision of Private Sector HIV/AIDS Services
 - 4.1.2. Utilization of Private Sector HIV/AIDS Services
- 4.2. Reproductive and Child Health (RCH)
 - 4.2.1. Provision of Private Sector RCH Services
 - 4.2.2. Utilization of Private Sector RCH Services
- 4.3. Tuberculosis
- 4.4. Malaria
 - 4.4.1. Provision of Private Sector Malaria Services
 - 4.4.2. Utilization of Private Sector Malaria Services
- 4.5. Key Findings
- 4.6. Recommendations to Strengthen Private Sector Service Delivery

- 5. Private Sector Human Resources for Health**
 - 5.1. The Private Sector Human Resource Crisis
 - 5.2. Private For-Profit Medical Training Institutes
 - 5.2.1. Policy Landscape for Private Medical Education
 - 5.2.2. Challenges in Increasing the Number of Graduates
 - 5.3. Key Findings
 - 5.4. Recommendations

- 6. Access to Essential Pharmaceutical and Medical Commodities**
 - 6.1. Overview and Structure of Tanzanian Supply Chain
 - 6.1.1. The Pharmaceutical And Supplies Unit (PSU)
 - 6.1.2. The Medical Stores Department
 - 6.1.3. TFDA, Pharmacy Council, and Bureau of Standards
 - 6.2. Private Sector Supply Chains
 - 6.2.1. Action Medeor International Health Care
 - 6.2.2. Mission for Essential Medical Supply (MEMS)
 - 6.2.3. Commercial Wholesalers, Importers, and Pharmaceutical Retailers
 - 6.3. Availability of Medical Commodities
 - 6.4. Demand, Accessibility, and Pricing of Drugs
 - 6.4.1. Improving the Price and Affordability of Medicines
 - 6.5. Supply and Access to Vertical Program Medical Commodities
 - 6.5.1. HIV/AIDS Commodities
 - 6.5.2. TB Commodities
 - 6.5.3. Anti-malarial Commodities
 - 6.5.4. RCH Commodities
 - 6.6. Key Findings
 - 6.7. Recommendations

- 7. The Role of Health Financing in Enabling a Sustainable Private Health Sector**
 - 7.1. Health Financing Trends
 - 7.1.1. Total Health Expenditures
 - 7.1.2. Health Expenditures by Source
 - 7.1.3. Financing Agents
 - 7.1.4. Health Expenditures by Provider
 - 7.1.5. Expenditures on HIV/AIDS, Reproductive and Child Health, and Malaria
 - 7.1.6. Providers of HIV/AIDS, Reproductive and Child Health and Malaria
 - 7.2. Characteristics of Private Health Expenditures
 - 7.2.1. Out-of-Pocket Spending
 - 7.2.2. Uses of Out-of-Pocket Spending
 - 7.3. Public Funding of Private Health Providers Through Council Governments
 - 7.4. Health Insurance and Private Providers
 - 7.4.1. National Health Insurance Fund
 - 7.4.2. Social Health Insurance Benefit
 - 7.4.3. Community Health Fund and TIKA

- 7.4.4. Private Health Sector Insurance
- 7.4.5. Medical Benefit Schemes
- 7.4.6. Micro-Insurance Schemes
- 7.5. Key Findings
- 7.6. Recommendations

8. Strategic Priorities for Increased Private Sector Engagement in Health

- 8.1. Making the Case for Partnering with the Private Health Sector
- 8.2. Short- and Long-Term Strategic Priorities
- 8.3. Strategic Investments
 - 8.3.1. Governance
 - 8.3.2. Health Financing
 - 8.3.3. Health Services and Products

9. Conclusion